



## West Bay Directional Waverider Buoy

|  |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| <b>Location</b>                          |   |  |  |
| OS                                       | 347050 E 88507 N                                  |  |   |
| WGS84                                    | Latitude: 50° 41.63' N<br>Longitude: 02° 45.06' W |  |   |
| <b>Instrument type</b>                   |   |  |   |
| Datawell<br>Directional Waverider Mk III |   |  |   |
| <b>Water depth</b>                       | ~10m CD   | Buoy in situ off West Bay.<br>Photo courtesy of Fugro GB<br>Marine Limited         | Location of buoy (Image ©2016<br>Getmapping plc)                                    |

## Data Quality

| Recovery rate (%) | Sample interval |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 91                | 30 minutes      |

## Monthly Averages - 2008

All times are GMT

| Month     | H <sub>s</sub><br>(m) | T <sub>p</sub><br>(s) | T <sub>z</sub><br>(s) | Dir.<br>(°) | SST<br>(°C) | Bimodal<br>seas (%) | No. of<br>days |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
| January   | 1.28                  | 9.7                   | 4.6                   | 211         | 9.4         | -                   | 16             |
| February  | 0.97                  | 8.8                   | 4.5                   | 202         | 9.0         | 5                   | 28             |
| March     | 1.10                  | 7.9                   | 4.5                   | 216         | 9.0         | 6                   | 29             |
| April     | 0.67                  | 7.4                   | 4.0                   | 211         | 10.0        | 2                   | 29             |
| May       | 0.43                  | 8.1                   | 4.2                   | 193         | 12.5        | 0                   | 30             |
| June      | 0.61                  | 7.6                   | 4.0                   | 216         | 14.6        | 1                   | 28             |
| July      | 0.84                  | 6.5                   | 3.8                   | 209         | 16.3        | 1                   | 29             |
| August    | 1.00                  | 5.9                   | 4.0                   | 213         | 17.2        | 2                   | 29             |
| September | 0.81                  | 7.3                   | 4.2                   | 195         | 16.3        | 2                   | 29             |
| October   | 1.06                  | 7.1                   | 4.4                   | 213         | 14.6        | 1                   | 30             |
| November  | 0.79                  | 7.6                   | 4.2                   | 205         | 11.5        | 0                   | 28             |
| December  | 0.73                  | 8.7                   | 4.6                   | 203         | 8.8         | 3                   | 29             |

## Monthly Averages - All Years (November 2006 – December 2019)

| Month     | H <sub>s</sub><br>(m) | T <sub>p</sub><br>(s) | T <sub>z</sub><br>(s) | Dir.<br>(°) | SST<br>(°C) | Bimodal<br>seas (%) |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| January   | 1.19                  | 9.3                   | 4.9                   | 208         | 9.0         | 11                  |
| February  | 1.09                  | 10.3                  | 5.2                   | 206         | 8.1         | 11                  |
| March     | 0.88                  | 9.5                   | 4.8                   | 206         | 8.4         | 6                   |
| April     | 0.68                  | 8.8                   | 4.5                   | 204         | 10.0        | 3                   |
| May       | 0.62                  | 7.6                   | 4.1                   | 205         | 12.2        | 1                   |
| June      | 0.62                  | 7.4                   | 4.1                   | 205         | 14.7        | 1                   |
| July      | 0.65                  | 6.5                   | 3.8                   | 209         | 16.8        | 1                   |
| August    | 0.72                  | 6.3                   | 3.9                   | 210         | 17.6        | 1                   |
| September | 0.71                  | 7.4                   | 4.1                   | 205         | 17.0        | 2                   |
| October   | 0.91                  | 8.0                   | 4.5                   | 205         | 15.3        | 5                   |
| November  | 1.11                  | 8.3                   | 4.7                   | 206         | 12.6        | 8                   |
| December  | 1.27                  | 9.0                   | 5.0                   | 209         | 10.2        | 12                  |

## Storm Analysis

| Date/Time            | H <sub>s</sub><br>(m) | T <sub>p</sub><br>(s) | T <sub>z</sub><br>(s) | Dir.<br>(°) | Water level<br>elevation*<br>(OD) | Tidal stage<br>(hours re.<br>HW) | Tidal<br>range<br>(m) | Tidal<br>surge*<br>(m) | Max.<br>surge*<br>(m) |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 10-Mar-2008 12:30:00 | 5.05                  | 10.5                  | 7.8                   | 217         | -1.65                             | HW +5                            | 3.90                  | -                      | -                     |
| 03-Feb-2008 17:30:00 | 4.28                  | 8.3                   | 6.6                   | 187         | 1.06                              | HW +2                            | 1.63                  | 0.50                   | 0.63                  |
| 31-Jan-2008 12:00:00 | 4.16                  | 10.0                  | 6.8                   | 217         | 0.85                              | HW                               | 1.30                  | -                      | -                     |

\* Tidal information is obtained from the tide gauge at West Bay Harbour and/or estimated from the predicted tide levels (Admiralty Total Tide). The surge shown is the residual at the time of the highest H<sub>s</sub>. The maximum tidal surge is the largest surge during the storm event.

## Annual Statistics

| Year | Annual H <sub>s</sub> exceedance** (m) |      |      |      |      |      | Annual Maximum H <sub>s</sub> |                      |
|------|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|      | 0.05%                                  | 0.5% | 1%   | 2%   | 5%   | 10%  | Date                          | A <sub>max</sub> (m) |
| 2007 | 4.88                                   | 3.70 | 3.31 | 2.92 | 2.45 | 2.03 | 06-Mar-2007 02:00:00          | 5.61                 |
| 2008 | 4.73                                   | 3.60 | 3.16 | 2.74 | 2.20 | 1.71 | 10-Mar-2008 12:30:00          | 5.05                 |
| 2009 | 5.26                                   | 3.63 | 3.31 | 2.94 | 2.31 | 1.84 | 14-Nov-2009 15:00:00          | 6.00                 |
| 2010 | 4.00                                   | 2.95 | 2.66 | 2.37 | 1.81 | 1.46 | 11-Nov-2010 08:00:00          | 4.35                 |
| 2011 | 4.34                                   | 3.10 | 2.81 | 2.44 | 2.04 | 1.67 | 13-Dec-2011 00:30:00          | 4.84                 |
| 2012 | 4.83                                   | 3.45 | 3.01 | 2.65 | 2.21 | 1.74 | 03-Jan-2012 11:00:00          | 5.55                 |
| 2013 | 5.17                                   | 3.72 | 3.28 | 2.88 | 2.26 | 1.80 | 24-Dec-2013 00:30:00          | 6.42                 |
| 2014 | 6.22                                   | 4.24 | 3.80 | 3.18 | 2.49 | 2.01 | 05-Feb-2014 11:00:00          | 7.08                 |
| 2015 | 4.73                                   | 3.46 | 3.22 | 2.93 | 2.49 | 2.06 | 15-Jan-2015 01:00:00          | 5.25                 |
| 2016 | 4.79                                   | 3.68 | 3.23 | 2.62 | 2.07 | 1.61 | 28-Mar-2016 03:00:00          | 5.54                 |
| 2017 | 4.28                                   | 3.32 | 2.98 | 2.54 | 2.01 | 1.58 | 02-Feb-2017 23:30:00          | 5.31                 |
| 2018 | 4.62                                   | 3.56 | 3.15 | 2.85 | 2.32 | 1.91 | 09-Nov-2018 21:00:00          | 5.83                 |
| 2019 | 4.43                                   | 3.71 | 3.39 | 2.90 | 2.36 | 1.91 | 02-Nov-2019 07:30:00          | 5.84                 |

\*\* i.e. 5% of the H<sub>s</sub> values measured in 2007 exceeded 2.45 m

## Significant wave height return periods

Return periods for significant wave height can be calculated since the buoy has been deployed for more than 5 years. The return periods are based on 0.5 hourly records and are calculated for periods up to 10 times the record length using a peaks-over-threshold method and Generalised Pareto Distribution (GPD).

| Observation period    | November 2006 to December 2019 |                       |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Return period (years) | Significant wave height (m)    | Comments              |
| 0.25                  | 4.05                           | No depth limitation   |
| 1                     | 5.15                           | Depth-limited at MLWS |
| 2                     | 5.61                           |                       |
| 5                     | 6.13                           | Depth-limited at MHWS |
| 10                    | 6.47                           | Depth-limited at HAT  |
| 20                    | 6.77                           |                       |
| 50                    | 7.11                           |                       |
| 100                   | 7.34                           |                       |

## Distribution plots

The distribution of wave parameters are shown in the accompanying graphs of:

- Annual time series of  $H_s$  (red line is 4.05 m storm alert threshold)
- Incidence of storm waves for 2008. Storm events are defined using the Peaks-over-Threshold method. The highest  $H_s$  of each storm event is shown
- Wave height exceedance each year since deployment
- Percentage of occurrence of  $H_s$ ,  $T_p$ ,  $T_z$  and Direction for 2008
- Wave rose (percentage of occurrence of direction vs.  $H_s$ ) for all measured data
- Joint distribution of all parameters for all measured data, given as percentage of occurrence

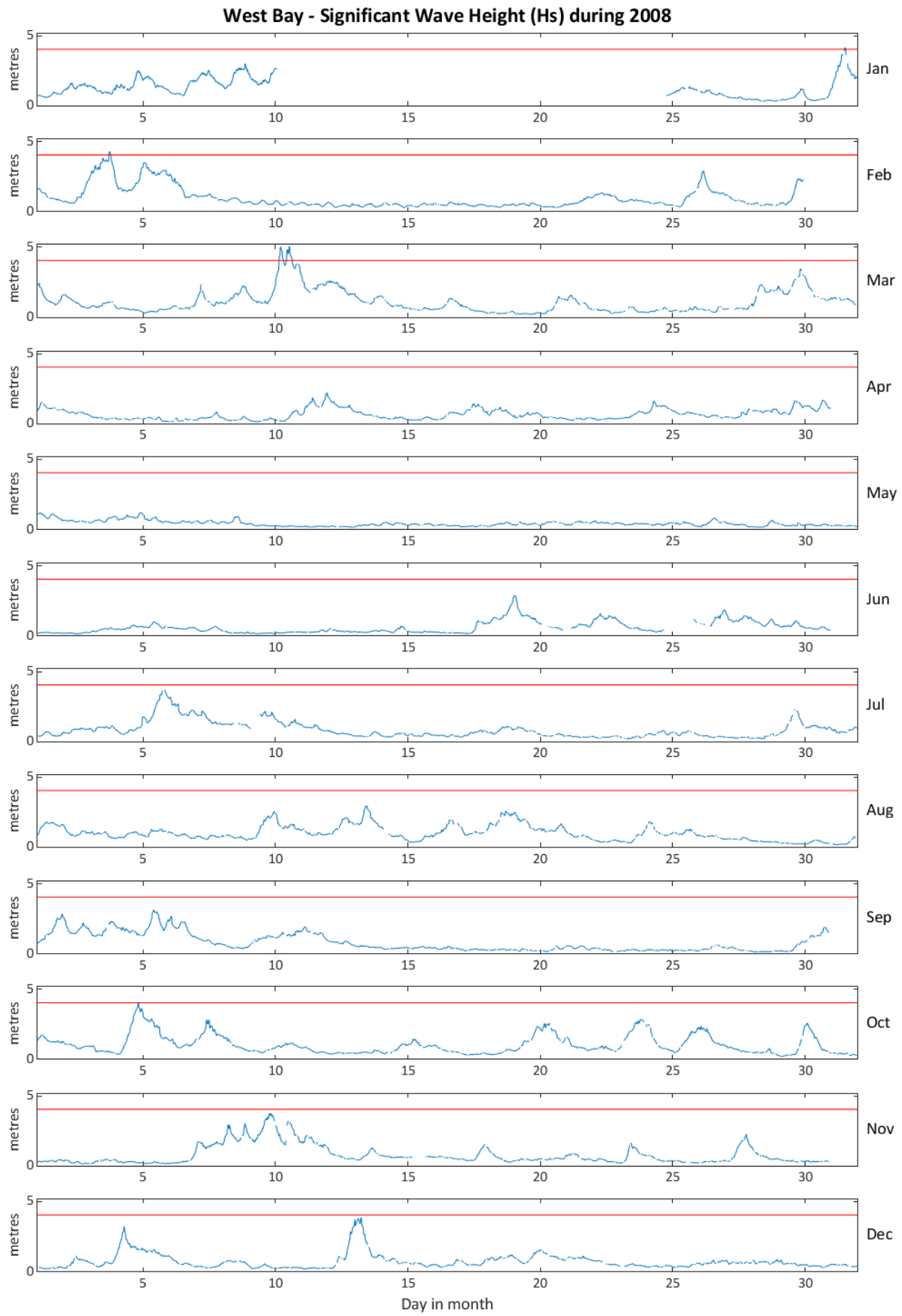
## General

The buoy, owned by Teignbridge District Council, was first deployed on 19 November 2006, at which time the magnetic declination at the site was 3.0° west, changing by 0.15° east per year.

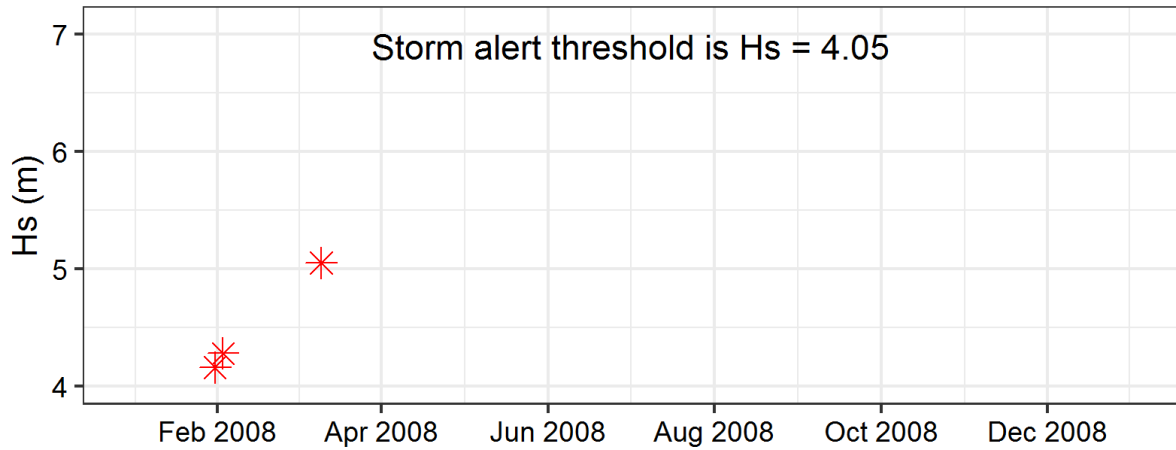
## Acknowledgements

The shore station and tide gauge are kindly hosted by West Bay Harbourmaster.

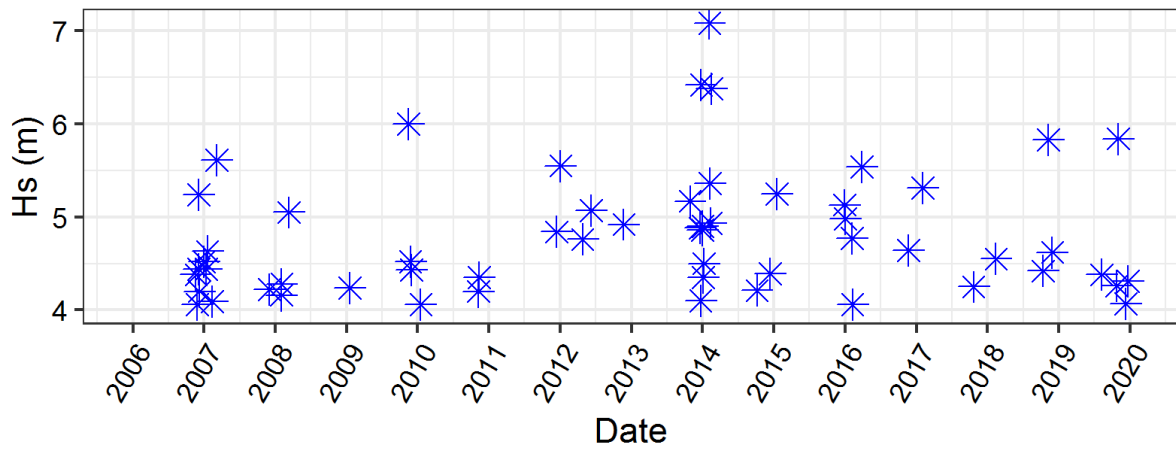
Tidal predictions were supplied by Fugro GB Marine Limited.



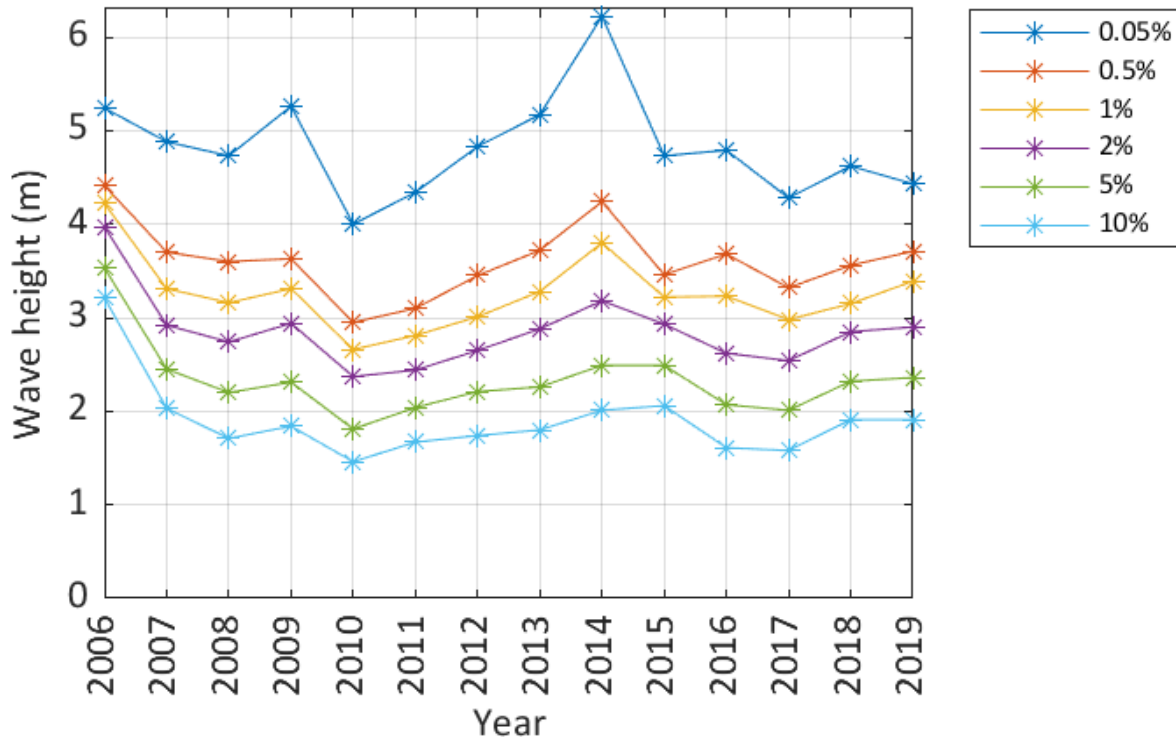
### Storms at West Bay during 2008



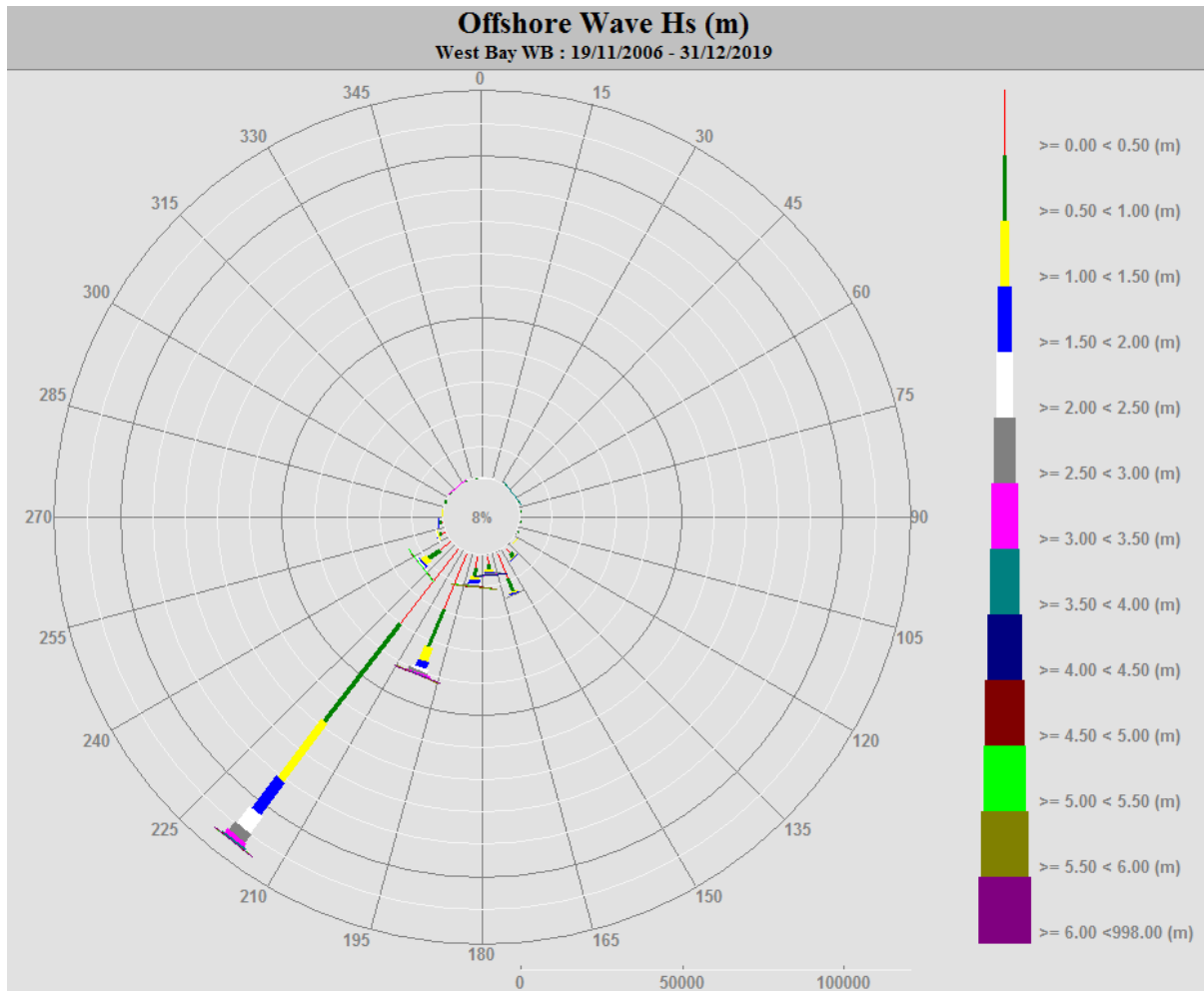
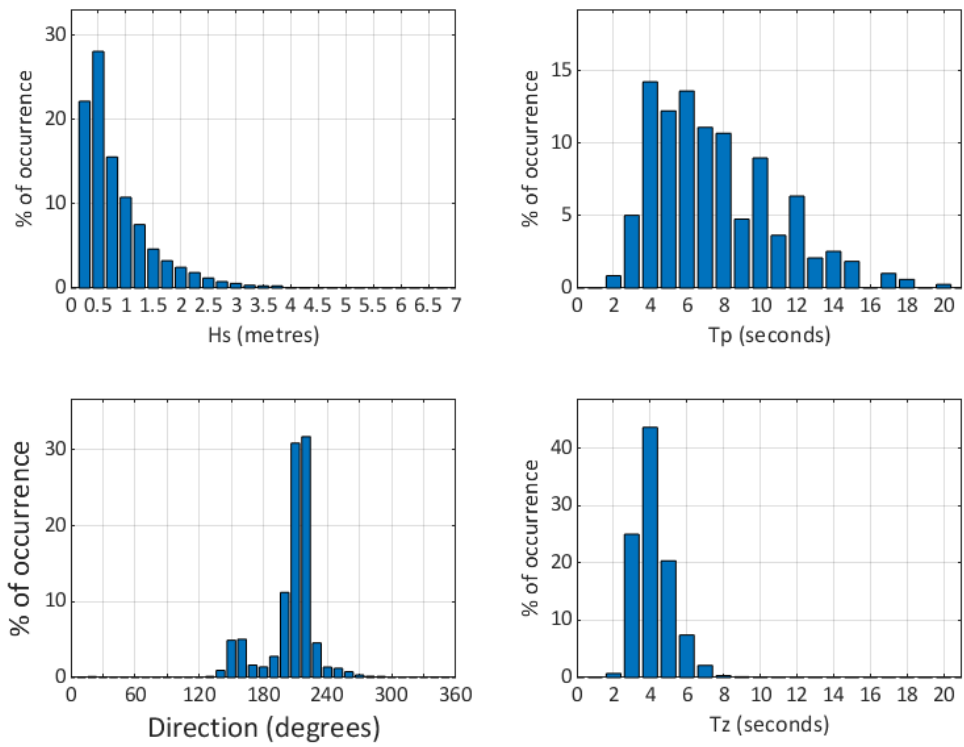
### Storms at Chesil - all years



### West Bay - Wave height exceedance (Hs)



West Bay 2008



West Bay 2006 to 2019 - Joint distribution (% of occurrence)

